

built about a mile from the town. The sick poor have the benefit of a dispensary. At one extremity of the town are seen the ruins of a once magnificent monastery, founded in 1305, by Richard de Burgh, Earl of Ulster, for Dominican preachers; and there are the remains of a castle, erected at a still earlier period, the foundation of which is a solid rock washed by the sea.

**POST OFFICE.** Andrew McGrehan, *Post Master*.—Letters arrive every morning at twenty minutes past seven, and are despatched every evening at six.

**GENTRY AND CLERGY.**  
Barlow Rev. William, Glebe House  
De Verdon Richd. Esq. Carlingford  
Giles Mr. Ross, Carlingford  
Hoy Mrs. Mary, Carlingford  
Kerney Rev. H. Carlingford  
Lawless Lieut. Henry, R.N. Carlingford  
Lunn Rev. James, Carlingford  
McNeill Robert, Esq. Ghan House  
Mateer Mr. James, Carlingford  
Mateer Wm. Esq. Fairview House  
Moore Hugh, Esq. Nooka House  
Moore Hugh, Jun. Esq. Catherine's grove [House]  
Moore William, Esquire, Castleview  
Murphy Rev. Peter, Carlingford  
Parker Mr. John, Carlingford  
Parker Rev. Wm. Henry, Carlingford  
Ross Carten, Esq. Carlingford

Rutherford A.H. Esq. Castlehill House  
Turner Lieut. R. H. R.N. Carlingford  
Young Mr. John, Carlingford  
**PROFESSIONAL PERSONS.**  
O'Hanlon Jas. attorney, Carlingford  
Strong Robt. S. surgeon, Carlingford  
**SHOPKEEPERS & TRADERS.**  
Blake Lucinda, provision dealer  
Brown Geo. grocer and spirit dealer  
Connor Peter, grocer & spirit dealer  
Cragan John, R. sub-inspector of police  
Darcy Patrick, corn and spirit dealer  
Donnelly Jos. grocer & spirit dealer  
Elmer Patrick, grocer & spirit dealer  
Feron Patrick, provision dealer  
Feron Stephen, provision dealer  
Finnigan John, merchant  
Hanlon Patrick, provision dealer

Humphries John, publican  
Kelly Catherine, provision dealer  
Lucas Charles, baker & haberdasher  
McAlvy Bernard, baker  
McCann Patrick, grocer & spirit dealer  
Mateer Archibald, coal, &c. dealer  
O'Brien Peter, grocer & spirit dealer  
O'Hagan Hugh, provision dealer  
Parkes Lucinda, provision dealer  
Parkes Robert, grocer & spirit dealer  
Patterson John, grocer and baker  
Woodney Wm. grocer & spirit dealer  
Reilly Michael, grocer & spirit dealer  
**CONVEYANCE BY WATER,**  
FROM WARREN'S POINT.  
To LIVERPOOL, the Steamers *Hercules*, *Magnet* and *Shamrock*, twice a week. Coaster.  
Sailing Vessels to various parts as cargoes

## CARLOW AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

CARLOW is an assize town, parliamentary borough, and the capital of the county bearing the same name, 50 miles s. by w. from Dublin, felicitously seated on the noble river Barrow, and on the main road from Dublin to Waterford and Cork, and also to Kilkenny. *Catherlough* seems to have been its baptismal name, 'the city on the lake,' and albeit not strictly on a lake now, its position is at a spot where a picturesque weir widens the river into a considerable expanse; the river is crossed by a stone bridge, connecting the suburb GRAIGUE with the town, and Queen's county with that of Carlow, Graigue being locally in the former. The Barrow is navigable to New Ross, and also to Athy, giving facilities to the transit of goods downward to Waterford, and upwards by the medium of the Grand Canal to Dublin. There is a smaller river, named the *Burris* or *Burren*, which passes across the town, and among other services drives the industrious wheels of Messrs. Clarke and Co.'s flour mills. The aspect of the town is cleanly, stirring, and respectable; indeed, in descending from the higher levels in the environs, the lofty spire of the Protestant church on one hand, and the noble tower of the Catholic cathedral on the other, give Carlow an appearance of grandeur. It is well paved, and recently has been lighted with gas. The richness of the soil around may be estimated by the number and magnitude of the corn mills in Carlow and its vicinity; those of Messrs. Clarke and Co. before mentioned, and, in Graigue, those of Messrs. Haughton and Browne, and that of Mr. Alexander, at Milford, and of Mr. Crosthwaite, at Bagnallstown, among others, are examples. The butter trade is great here, large quantities being forwarded to Waterford for shipment. Three considerable foundries are in operation; at that of Mr. Delany boilers are manufactured; there are three tanneries, and several excellently conducted hotels. A branch of the Bank of Ireland is established here, and the retail trade is very active; and Carlow being destined to form an important link in the iron communication between Dublin and the south and west, the commercial transactions of the town will by this means receive both an impetus and facilities. A talented newspaper, called the 'Carlow Sentinel,' is published on Saturday, and has a considerable circulation. The municipal government of the town is now in the hands of the resident magistrates, who hold quarter and petty sessions in the court-house, wherein the assizes for the county are also held. There is also a manor court held by the seneschal, Thomas Crawford Butler, Esq. on the first Tuesday in the month, for the recovery of debts under 40s. The borough sends to parliament, as its representative, Captain Brownlow Villiers Layard, No. 3, Upper Mount-street, Dublin, and Reform Club,

London; the county members are Colonel Henry Bruen, Oak Park, Carlow, and Carlton Club, London, and Thomas Bumbury, Esq. Moyle, Carlow, and St. James's Hotel, London. This town is the head quarters of the constabulary district, and the residence of the county inspector.

Before noticing the public buildings of Carlow, it will be but a just compliment to its interesting but scanty remains, to say a word or two about the *Castle*, reduced to a fragment, about thirty years ago, by a medical vandal, who, in order to adapt it to the purposes of a lunatic asylum (having obtained a lease of it) he deemed gunpowder an appropriate material to enlarge the windows and diminish the thickness of the walls; the issue was, that the largest portion of the gigantic ruin was prostrated at its base, a result more in character for a Cromwell than a physician. The originator of this fortress is not indisputably known, but, in 1397, during the reign of the second Richard, the castle was surprised by one of the Kavanaghs, Donald M'Art, self-styled King of Leinster, and he retained it some time. In 1642, a detachment of the Duke of Ormond's army rescued five hundred imprisoned Englishmen from it, almost dead from starvation; and in 1650, it submitted, without a struggle, to Cromwell and the parliamentary forces. Carlow suffered by a furious attack of the insurgents in the deplorable year 1798; eighty houses were burned, but the assailants were afterwards repulsed with great carnage. Prominent among the public institutions is the Carlow District Asylum, for the lunatic poor of the counties Carlow, Kildare, Wexford, and Kilkenny. It was erected in 1831, and is a handsome stone building, very pleasantly situated, and capable of containing more than one hundred and fifty patients. It is under the superintendence of directors appointed by the lord lieutenant and the privy council; there is also an infirmary, a fever hospital, and a dispensary. The court-house is a beautiful stone edifice, in form hexagonal, with an elegant portico, supported by ionic columns, entered by a lofty flight of stone steps. The county gaol is well arranged, cleanly, and freely ventilated; the inmates are occupied in various trades, and not a single death occurred in a period of seven years. Contiguous to the above are the cavalry and infantry barracks, in which is a military hospital; they cover a large area, and are very commodious. There are two convents in the town, in that of the Presentation several hundred female children are instructed; the Sisterhood of Mercy devote themselves to the visitation of the sick. The munificence of Colonel Bruen, M.P. supports a Protestant house of industry for poor females. There are several public scholastic establishments, the most conspicuous being 'St. Patrick's Catholic Col-

lege,' founded by the Right Rev. Dr. Keefe, in 1793, for the education of Catholic clergy and laity. The ancient languages, modern philosophy, and mathematics, are taught by the professors, and the pupils are prepared for graduating at the London University, and Trinity College, Dublin. The building is spacious, with a centre and wings, and the grounds for recreation are extensive.

The church of the establishment has a graceful spire, one hundred and ninety-five feet high; the huge gilt cross at the summit was a gift from the ladies of Carlow. The Catholic cathedral is a noble edifice, with an octagonal tower and lantern one hundred and fifty feet

high; it is in the later English style, with chapels in the transepts, and the interior is enriched by a statue of Doctor Doyle, from the chisel of Hogan, which is greatly admired. The edifice was completed in 1834, and cost £18,000. There is a large Catholic chapel on the Graigue side of the river; and the Presbyterians, Society of Friends, and Methodists have their respective places of worship. The market days are Monday and Thursday. Fairs May 4th, June 22d, August 26th, and November 8th. The parish of Carlow contained, in 1841, 9,901 inhabitants, and the town 8,734 of that number.

**POST OFFICE.** Burrin street, CARLOW, William Henderson Cary, *Post Master*.—Letters from DUBLIN and various parts North, &c. also from ENGLAND, arrive every morning at half-past one, and are despatched every night at eleven.—Letters from COUK and the South arrive every night at eleven, and are despatched thereto every morning at half-past one.—Letters from KILKENNY arrive every morning at ten, and are despatched thereto every afternoon at half-past two.

### GENTRY AND CLERGY.

Bannen Rev. Charles, Cathedral st  
Brandon Rev. Wm. Pembroke road  
Browne Major Peter, Barracks  
Browne Robt. Clayton, Esq. Browne hill

Braen Colonel Henry, M.P. Oak Park  
Butler Mrs. Edward, Burrin House  
Butler Richard, Esq. Thornville  
Campion Mr. John Leonard, John st  
Cary Captain Henry, Athy road  
Cary Captain William, Burrin st  
Coffey Mr. Anthony, Church st  
Cooper Major Herring, Shrule Castle  
Cooper Mr. Thomas Herring, the Barn

Cuthbert Rev. George G. Dublin st  
Deacon Mrs. Sarah, 21 Dublin st  
Donaghue Mr. Thomas, Clonistick  
Dowling Rev. Marcus, Cathedral st  
Duckett J. D. Esq. J. P. Carlow  
Elliott Samuel, Esq. Kilmenny  
Faulkner Henry, Esq. Castletown  
Fishbourne Mr. Joseph, Dublin road  
Fishbourne Mr. William, Tullow st  
Fishbourne Mr. William, Athy road  
Haly Right Rev. Francis, D.D. R.C.  
Bishop of Kildare, Braganza House

Hare Rev. Henry, Evington  
Haughton Thos. Esq. Kilam Grove  
Hetherington the Misses, Burrin st  
Hoye Captain Richard, Athy road  
Hughes Rev. James, College  
Jackson Mr. Adam, Maryborough st  
Jameson Rev. Joseph, Pembroke road  
MacCarthy Rev. Daniel, Cathedral st  
M'Taggart Rev. David, Montgomery st  
Massy Rev. Dawson, Graigue

Montgomery Mrs. Hannah, Burrin st  
Moore Howard, Esq. Carlow  
Morgan Mrs. Catherine, Athy road  
Nolan John, Esq. Kelbally Hue  
O'Connor Rev. R. Burrin st  
Pope Major, Dublin road  
Rochford Horace, Esq. Clogrennan  
Rochford John A. Esq. Clogrennan  
Royse Abraham, Esq. (county inspector of police), Kilkenny road

Shervington Mrs. Dublin road  
Smyth Mrs. Abigail, Montgomery st  
Stoyte Mr. Thomas, Dublin st  
Taylor Rev. James, St. Patrick's College  
Thomson Mr. John, John st  
Thornton Major, Thornville  
Tracy Rev. Richard T. Brown st  
Tuckey Charles Henry, Esq. J. P. Borlen, Kilkenny road

Tommy John, Esq. M.D. J. P. Dublin  
Vigors Thos. Esq. Erin Dale  
Wallace William, Esq. Dublin st  
Walshe Rev. James, College  
Watson John Leckey, Esq. Finay Park  
Watters Henry, Esq. Staplestown  
Whelan Thomas, Esq. Athy road  
White Mathew Esmond, M.D. J. P. Cathedral street

### ACADEMIES & SCHOOLS.

Not otherwise described are Day Schools.  
Church John, 134 Tullow st  
CONVENT OF THE PRESENTATION SCHOOL, Cathedral street—Mrs. Cosslett, superioress

Crosthwaite Margaret, Burrin st  
Darcy Henry, Montgomery st  
DIOCESAN SCHOOL, Church street—David Henry Scott, head master  
Forbes Mrs. —, Athy road  
GRAIGUE & KILLESSEN SCHOOLS—Charles Collins, master; Elizabeth Collins, mistress

NATIONAL SCHOOL, Chapel lane—Michael Gorman, master  
NATIONAL SCHOOL, Graigue—Michael Hennessy, master  
PAROCHIAL SCHOOL, Tullow st—P. Curran, master; Martha Rose, mistress

### AGENTS.

Cullen James (to the transfer office), 12 Dublin street  
Fitzmaurice Arthur (land), 122 Tullow street  
Lahee John (general), 41 Dublin st

### APOTHECARIES.

Byrne Nicholas, Dublin st  
Cullen Paul John, 57 Dublin st  
Kavanaugh Patrick Wm. 151 Tullow st  
Montgomery Henry, 4 Dublin st

### ATTORNEYS.

Burgess John Hewitt, Burrin street, and 2 Foster place, Dublin  
Butler Thomas Crawford (seneschal of the manor of Carlow, master extra in chancery, commissioner for taking affidavits in all the courts, and for married women, proctor for the diocese of Leighlin, and crown solicitor), Rose Villa, and 53 Upper Dorset st, Dublin  
Campion Job Leonard, Montgomery st, & 86 Marlborough st, Dublin  
Meagher Joseph, Athy road

### AUCTIONEERS.

Barrington Michael, 70 Burrin st  
Watson James, 131 Tullow street

### BAKERS.

Collins Martin, Wellington square  
Collins Thomas, 128 Tullow st  
Crotty Thomas, 118 Tullow st  
Crowe John, Tullow st  
Darcy James, Tullow st  
Davies Robert, 54 Dublin st  
Deighton Philip, 15 Dublin st  
Fox John, 126 Tullow st  
Hughes Henry, 138 Tullow st  
Jackson John, 143 Tullow st  
Johnson Stanley, 10 Dublin st  
Kinsella Mary, Maryborough st  
Lowrey Patrick, 146 Tullow st  
M'Grath Thomas, Tullow st  
Nolan Philip, 21 Tullow st  
O'Farrell George, 34 Tullow st  
Power Patrick, 139 Tullow st

### BANK.

BANK OF IRELAND (Branch), Athy road—(draws on the Bank of England, London, and all the Branch Banks of England in the country)—Thos. Whelan, Esq. agent

### BLACKSMITHS.

Doyle Thomas, Tullow st  
Gaffney John, 52 Tullow st  
Lawlor Michael, Tullow st  
M'Derby Patrick, Maryborough st

### BOOKSELLERS & STATIONERS.

Crotty Daniel, 52 Dublin st  
Kavanaugh Fras. Xavier, 137 Tullow st  
Lahee John, 41 Dublin st  
M'Quaide John, 42 Dublin st  
Nolan Francis & Co. 5 Tullow st  
Walker Francis, 148 Tullow st

### BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS.

Adams Rozen, 6 Tullow st  
Bumbury Robert, 20 Castle st  
Conway Thomas, 115 Tullow st  
Fenlon Patrick, Tullow st  
Graham William, 20 Tullow st  
Griffin Robert Blackall, 124 Dublin st  
Harkett Richard, John st  
Leonard John, 14 Tullow st  
M'Gejness Thomas, 51 Tullow st  
Quinlan Michael, Maryborough st  
Smith George, 141 Tullow st  
Spear Joseph, Tullow st  
Treacy Patrick, 11 Tullow st  
Walsh James, 13 Tullow st  
Williams John, 113 Tullow st

### BUTCHERS.

Bourke Patrick, 46 Dublin st  
Byrne Patrick, 25 Tullow st  
Foley John, Maryborough st  
Herrings Edward, Maryborough st  
Hughes Michael, Tullow st  
Keating Michael, 5 Dublin st  
Kenna Patrick, Castle st  
Lacey Thomas, 51 Dublin st  
Lennan Patrick, Tullow st  
M'Donald Timothy, Castle st  
Oliver Patrick, 61 Dublin st  
Oliver Thomas, 62 Dublin st

### BUTTER MERCHANTS.

Haughton Samuel, Burrin st  
Jenkinson Matthew, Cathedral st  
Kavanaugh Jeremiah, Graigue

### CABINET MAKERS.

Barrington Michael, 70 Burrin st  
Murphy Bernard, Centaur st  
Nolan Peter, 32 Dublin st  
Pendred William, 49 Dublin st

### CARPENTERS.

Boardman Richard, Burrin st  
Holden Patrick, Browne st  
Tyndal William, Church st  
Walsh John, 54 Tullow st  
West John, 59 Tullow st  
Whyte John, 49 Tullow st