

John Wesley recorded that 'there was nothing to be bought there—neither fish nor flesh, nor butter, nor cheese, and that he was obliged to be well contented with some eggs and bread.' In 1769, it is said there was not a baker's shop in the place, and even so late as 1797, it was characterized by Mr. Holmes, the tourist, as 'a wretched, dirty place, inhabited chiefly by sailors and fishermen.' How great the contrast at the present day! It now boasts handsome ranges of houses, well stored shops, elegant hotels, convenient lodging-houses, an intelligent population, and, above all, an active trade. Provisions of nearly all kinds are cheap, and articles of a more luxurious kind are obtained with facility from Cork—with which a communication is constantly maintained by steam vessels. The work above referred to says, 'The weekly exhibitions of the yacht club' (which we shall have occasion to notice more particularly hereafter), 'the annual regatta, the occasional arrival of the fleet, the magnificence of the circumjacent scenery, and the picturesqueness of the town itself, attract great crowds of gay visitors during the summer; and the salubrity of the climate, the comparative equality of the temperature, the dryness of the air, and even the power of fame and fashion bring hither not a small number of consumptive patients and other classes of invalids.' Indeed, the climate has been found by comparison to be more equable and mild than that of any part of England or France, and to equal that of the south of Europe, even Rome and Naples.

Cove is admirably situated and suited for the scene of extensive commerce. The harbour is formed on one side by Great Island, and on the other by the mainland and Spike Island, which form an oval basin sufficiently capacious to contain and shelter the whole navy of England, protected by a formidable battery on Spike Island, and the entrance further defended by the Carlisle and Camden forts, which frown from the summit of two lofty cliffs on either side. Lord Middleton, one of the proprietors of the land, is about to expend a large sum in the construction of a quay, the whole length of White-point, which, when completed, will form one of the most extensive and lovely esplanades in Ireland. Other additions and improvements are projected by this spirited nobleman, in terraces, handsome houses, baths, an hotel, and a new church. The banks on each side of the harbour are occupied by seats and tasteful grounds of the gentry, or the opulent merchants of Cork. The trade of Cove, exclusive of a good retail business, consists of exports and imports—the latter comprising timber, coal, guano, and various goods; among the former a large quantity of stores for the army and navy. It is the great port for the embarkation of troops to Canada and the Colonies, and also the great southern station for government emigration, for which latter purpose there is an efficient agent stationed here. There are four principal hotels, all which are admirably conducted in their arrangements for families or commercial gentlemen; their names and location appear in the directory. Opposite the Market-place is the handsome promenade called the Columbine-quay, built at a

great expense by the late James Smith Barry, Esq. the use of which is enjoyed by the Royal Cork Yacht Club, at their annual regatta—the gayest and best supported of any display of the kind in Ireland; the prizes are often large, and contended for with great emulation and spirit. In the centre of the beach is the Yacht Club House, for the accommodation of the numerous and respectable members, who meet once a week during the summer season, the fleet then generally going to sea for some hours under the command of the 'Admiral of the day.' This club, which is of greater antiquity than any other in England or Ireland, was founded in 1720, under the title of the 'Cork Harbour Water Club,' of which an account was published in 1765. It changed its name to the Cork Yacht Club in 1828, and, under the patronage of William IV, became the Royal Cork Yacht Club in 1830. It is governed by a president and admiral, the Most Noble the Marquess of Thomond; a vice-admiral, Jas. Hugh Smith Barry, Esq., and a general committee, which consists of the leading members and yacht owners; a sailing committee, all of whom are yacht owners, and a house committee, who manage the internal arrangements of the club-house; there are also an honorary chaplain, a treasurer, and a secretary. The government of the town is chiefly vested in the local magistrates; and the Cork Harbour Board have likewise a certain jurisdiction; petty sessions are held every fortnight. There are stations of the constabulary police and coast guard, the latter under an inspecting commander always resident, having the charge of seven districts in and about the harbour.

The church of the united parishes of Clonmel and Templeroobin is a handsome structure, but not sufficiently capacious for the congregation, which is rapidly increasing. The Roman Catholic chapel is large, with a handsome tower and belfry; there is also a second chapel at Fennah. The other places of worship are for Wesleyan Methodists and Presbyterians. The principal benevolent institutions comprise the schools under the national board, parochial, and for infants; a fever hospital, a dispensary, and parochial almshouse. There are also loan and charitable coal funds, and a benevolent society for poor tradesmen. Somewhat to the east of Cove is a fine fort, over which is the military hospital, formerly the barracks. In a cemetery, surrounding the ruins of Clonmel Church, a short distance from Cove, lie the remains of Tobin, the author of the *Honey Moon*, and Woolfe, the author of the pathetic and beautiful verses upon the death of Sir John Moore—they sleep together, and were alike unconscious of their fame—it being, in both cases, posthumous. There is no fair at Cove; but a daily market, for fish, vegetables and various commodities, is held in the market-house, a convenient and handsome building, erected by the late J. Smith Barry, Esq. The market, especially on Saturday, is abundantly supplied. The parishes of Clonmel and Templeroobin contained together by the census taken, in 1841, 9,955 inhabitants, and the town of Cove 5,142 of that number.

POST OFFICE, Middleton's quay, Jane Ensor, *Post Mistress*.—Letters from all parts arrive (by mail cart from Cork) every morning during summer at half-past nine and afternoon at half-past four, in winter morning at ten and evening at six; and are despatched during the summer at a quarter before six in the morning and afternoon at one, and in winter at six in the morning and afternoon at twenty minutes before two.

NOBILITY, GENTRY, AND CLERGY.

Armstrong Mrs. Wilhelmina, Spy hill
Ashlon Mrs. Dorah, Clarence place
Atkins Rev. Walter Baker, Roche's rw
Atkinson Thomas, Esq. Haulbowline Island
Bagwell Mrs. Margaret, Merville
Barry John Thomas, Esq. the Beach
Barry Mrs. Mary, Abbeymore
Barry Thomas, Esq. Ross League
Barry William, Esq. Ross League
Bastable Mrs. Lucius, 6 Bellevue terr
Burke Edward, Esq. Harbour view
Burke Mrs. Eliza, King st
Butler Lieut. Thos. Lapp, Church hill
Byrne Miss Honoria Ann, Graham's terrace
Carding Miss Margaret, 1 Bellevue
Cashell George, Esq. Lynche's quay

Church Lieut. William, R.N. King st
Coppinger Mrs. Elizabeth, the Beach
Crotty Right Rev. Bartholomew, c.n. Church hill [ton place
Cunningham Michael, Esq. Welling-
Delehay Mrs. Mary, Spy hill
Dunn Mrs. —, Spy hill
Edwin Capt. Felix, R.N. 7 Bellevue ter
England Rev. Thos. Clarence place
Fitzpatrick Mrs. —, the Beach
Fowler Mr. John, East Beach
French the Misses, the Retreat
French Samson T.W. Esq. Cusquiany
French Thomas George, Esq. Marino
Friend Lieut. Charles, R.N. Spy hill
Gailey Rev. James, Bishop's road
Graham Mrs. Eliz. Graham's terrace
Green Francis, Esq. Spy hill
Gregory Mr. Richd. 36 Harbour row
Hare George, Esq. the Beach

Hayes Mr. Artwell, 2 Bellevue terrace
Holmes Robert, Esq. Beach mount
Kelly the Misses Margaret, Fanny, Mary, and Judith, Spy hill
Kinnears Mr. John, the Beach
Kinnears Mrs. Eliza, the Beach
Lambert Mrs. Philip, the Beach
Mahony Michael Edward, Esq. 33 Harbour row
Malony Henry, Esq. East hill
Matson Captain —, R.N. Harbour hill
Meredith Mrs. Elizabeth, East Beach
Murphy Hon. John, Lynche's quay
Murphy Rev. Timothy, Clarence pl
Nash Rev. Thos. Edmund, Bell mount
Nicholls John W. Esq. King's terrace
O'Brien —, Esq. Spy hill [race
O'Driscoll Mrs. Sarah, Graham's ter-
O'Regan Rev. Patrick Daiguan, Clarence place

Directory.

COVE.

Munster.

Pigot Sir Hugh, Knight, and R.C.H.
Admiralty House
Ring Simon Magnus, Esq. Ringville
Roche Mrs. Agnes, 3 Bellevue terrace
Rose Mrs. Ann, Rose hill
Scott James, Esq. Hill House
Scully Miss Honoria, Graham's terr
Seymour Henry, Esq. Harbour view
Smythe Lieut. George, R.N. Admiralty House
Spread George, Esq. 5 Harbour hill
Spread Captain John Matthias, R.N. Hill House
Stibbs Captain Thomas, Fort Lisle
Taylor Lieut. Walker, R.N. Graham's terrace [hour hill
Urquhart Lieut. John, R.N. 15 Har-
Verling Bartholmew Esq. White point
Webster Mrs. Jessy, 5 Bellevue terrace
Wentworth Lieutenant William Fitz-
william, R.N. Haulbowline Island
White Lieut. Edwd. Thos. Bishop st
Wilson the Misses Jane and Eliza, Rose hill
Woolfe Capt. —, R.N. York terrace

ACADEMIES AND SCHOOLS.
Coghlan Rev. Thos. Lloyd, Spy hill
Crowly Ann (ladies' boarding) 4 Bellevue terrace
INFANTS' SCHOOL, Bellevue—Han-
nah Maria Goode, mistress
Jamson Jane (day) King st
NATIONAL SCHOOL, Bishop street—
James Doyle, master; Mary Reilly, mistress
PROTESTANT PAROCHIAL SCHOOL, Bellevue—Patrick Cotter, master; Mary Cotter, mistress

APOTHECARIES.
Benson Hamilton, the Beach
Clancy Cornelius Harrington, the Beach
Stanistreet Richard, East Beach
Tarrant Thomas Hoskins, East Beach

BAKERS.
Buckley Patrick, 10 King's square
Carden Robert, Back st
Hallinan Timothy, 1 East Beach
Kinnears John, King st
Kirby William, Bishop st
McCarthy Denis, Bishop st
Seymour James, 12 King's square

BLACKSMITHS.
Aher Jeremiah, Harbour row
Bluett George (and whitesmith) Harbour row

BOOKSELLERS & STATIONERS.
Dixon Maria, Harbour row
Jackson Elizabeth Ann, Harbour row

BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS.
Barry Richard, Back st
Cunningham John, 14 Harbour row
Dunn Thomas, West Beach
Ellis John, 30 Harbour row
Forcade Henry, East Beach
Gilly Garret, Roche's row
Hall Michael, 10 King's square
Harding Richard, Barrack st
Hili John Harding, 7 Harbour row
Kennelly Thomas, Harbour view
McGill Philip, East Beach
O'Driscoll William, Barrack st
O'Leary Jeremiah, Harbour row
Spillane John, King st
Sullivan Thomas, Harbour view
Testro Francis, 11 Harbour row
Tottam James, King st

BRAZIERS AND TINMEN.
Donovan Patrick, Old st
Meade John, Harbour row

BUTCHERS.
Burke Edward, East Beach
Burke Michael, King st
Kidney John, Harbour row

IN THE SHAMBLES.
11 Brian Thomas 12 Daly Thomas
13 Callaghan Danl. 5 Foley Michael
9 Callaghan Patk. 3 Geary Richard
8 Corcoran Micht. 11 Healy Daniel
6 Corcoran Micht. 10 Johnson James
Jan. 1 Kidney Thomas
4 Cosgrave Wt. 2 McDaniel James
7 Daly James 15 Twomey David

COAL DEALERS.
Bacon William, East Beach
Barry Bartholomew, West Beach
Cahill Daniel, East Beach
Cotter William, Middleton quay
Scott James & Co. West Beach

CONFECTIONERS.
Kavanagh William, Clifton Cottage
Meade Catherine, East Beach
Swayne Eliza, East Beach
Young Ann & Catherine, the Beach

CONSULS.
AMERICA (United States), Hon. John Murphy, Lynche's quay
HANOVER, Simon Magnus Ring, the Beach [Beach
RUSSIA (deputy), Edward Burke
SARDINIA, William Deane Seymour, 8 Harbour hill
SPAIN (deputy), Bartholomew Ver-
ling, White Point

EARTHENWARE DEALERS.
Dorncy Mary, the Beach
Hayes Michael, 14 King's square
Robinson Charles, the Beach

GARDENERS & SEEDSMEN.
Coleman Michael, Carrignafoy
Stirling Ellen, Carrignafoy

GROCERS.
Callaghan Daniel, 5 King's square
Carroll William, Harbour view
Doyle Terence, 1 Harbour row
Hallinan Timothy, the Beach
Loane Richard, 4 King's square
Paterson David, East Beach
Ryan William, 1 King's square
Seymour James, 12 King's square
Sheahan John, 4 Harbour row
Weir John, 11 King's square

HABERDASHERS.
See Linen Drapers & Haberdashers.

HAIR CUTTERS.
Brodrick Henry, Harbour row
McCarthy William, Harbour row

INNS AND HOTELS.
(See also Public Houses.)
Crown & Anchor & Commercial Inn,
Maurice Walsh, King's square
Navy Hotel and Commercial Inn,
Richard Kilmurry, the Beach
Rob Roy & Commercial Inn, William
Hamilton, King's square
Victoria & Commercial Inn, Terence
Doyle, 1 Harbour row

**IRONMONGERS AND HARD-
WAREMEN.**

Bluett George, Harbour row
Bryan George & Charles, the Beach
Ryan William, King's square

LEATHER SELLERS.
Dunn Thomas, West Beach
Seymour James, 12 King's square

LIBRARIES.
Dixon Maria, Harbour row
PAROCHIAL LIBRARY, Eliza Ann
Jackson, Harbour row

**LINEN & WOOLLEN DRAPERS
AND HABERDASHERS.**
Coppinger William, the Beach
Fitzgerald Eliza, 3 Harbour row
Fitzgerald Joseph, Harbour row
Hall Barbara, East Beach
Leonard Mary, East Beach
Loane Richard, 4 King's square
McAdams Mary, the Beach
Millwood James, Chapel st
Oldin John, the Beach
Paterson David, East Beach

LODGING HOUSES.
Beamish Mary Ann, Wellington pl
Burke Thomas, Barrack st
Campbell Elizabeth, Harbour view
Carroll Margaret, 39 Harbour row
Carroll William, Harbour view
Clarke Charles, Harbour row
Davis Ann, 16 Harbour hill
Dickie Sarah, Harbour row
Dillon Ann, Harbour row
Emphy Catherine, Barrack st
Fitzgerald Margaret, 34 Harbour row
Fox Ellen, 43 Harbour row
Hayes Francis, 9 Harbour row
Hoare Margaret, 38 Harbour row
Humphreys Rebecca, Church hill
Hyde Margaret, Harbour view
Jameson William, Harbour view
Jones Mary, East Beach
Kavanagh William, Harbour view
Lancaster Elizabeth, 41 Harbour row
McQuade James, 4 Harbour hill
Murdock Marianne, 42 Harbour row
Murphy Catherine, 37 Harbour row
Murphy John 10 Harbour hill
Murray Ann, 35 Harbour row
Power David, Graham's terrace
Russell Margaret, Harbour row
Saunders John, Harbour view
Simmons Ann, the Beach
Small Margaret, 6 Harbour hill
Stewart Jane, 1 Harbour hill
Storey Eliza, 14 Harbour hill

MERCHANTS.
Barry, Ring & Burke, The Beach
Scott James & Co. West Beach
Seymour C. & W. D. & Co. Lynche's quay

MILLINERS & DRESS MAKERS.
Armstrong Margt Ann, Harbour row
Clements Mary, East Beach
Green Jane, 32 Harbour row
Higgins Margt. et, Roche's row
Meehan Margaret, Harbour view
Morrison Margaret, 2 Harbour row
Murphy Ann, 5 Harbour row

NAIL MAKERS.
Daly Patrick, Middleton st
Flahaven Jas. Upper Cotterell's row
Flahaven Martin, Up. Cotterell's row

OIL AND COLOURMEN.
Bryan George & Charles, the Beach
Ryan William, King's square

PAINTERS AND GLAZIERS.
Boyle Philip, 29 Harbour row
Hickey Timothy, East Beach
Hill Benjamin, Harbour row
Hill Thomas, King st
O'Keefe Charles, King st

PAWNBROKERS.
Drew William, 3 Harbour hill
Hare George, 9 King's square
Phipps Isaac, Harbour row
Riordan Denis, 6 King's square
Waugh William, East Beach

PHYSICIANS.
(See also Surgeons.)
C' anin John, Clarence place
Meade Horace, Sydney House
Millet Edward, 12 Harbour hill
Orpen Thos. Hungerford, King's terr
Scott David, Alta Villa